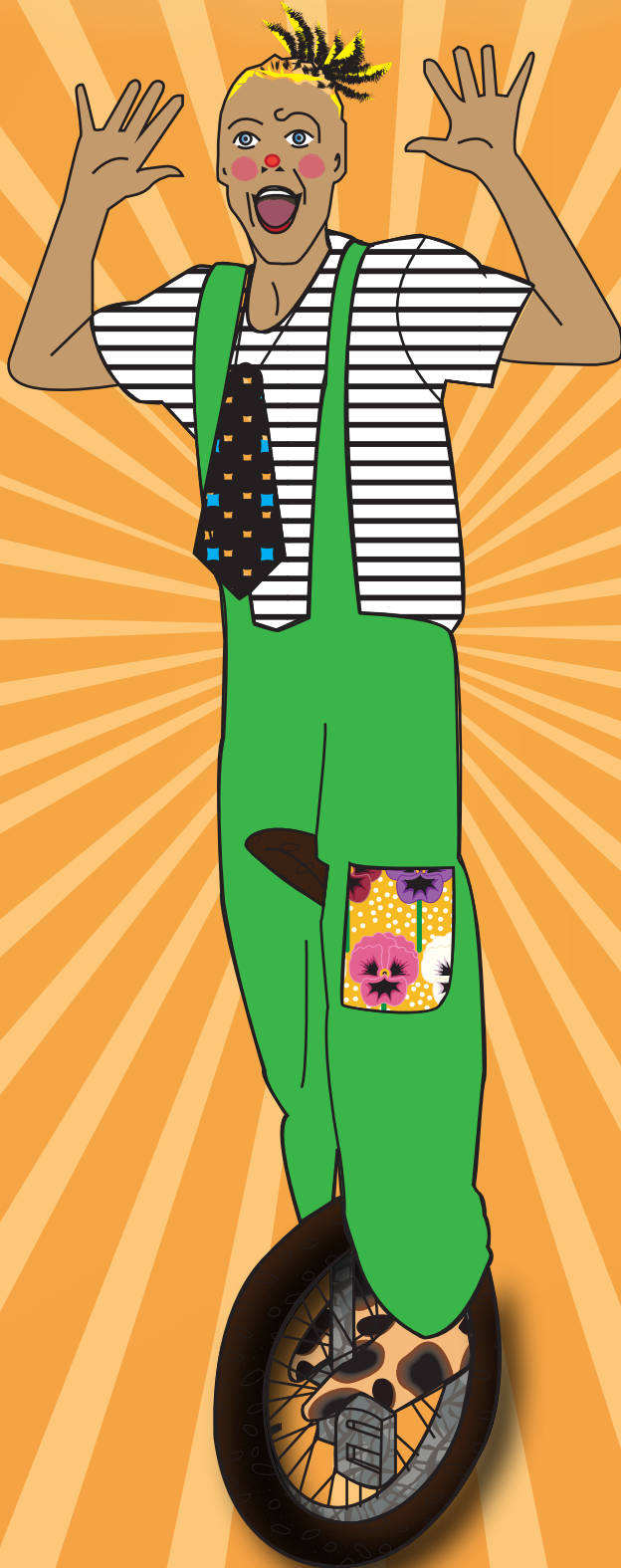


KokobelloS

CIRKUSSKOLA



NÄR:

VAR: